

**Timeline of Truth – Israel Defends the Gibeonites and Defeats a Military Alliance (Joshua 10:1-27)**

<p><b>Joshua 10:1</b> Now it came to pass when Adoni-Zedek king of Jerusalem heard how Joshua had taken Ai and had utterly destroyed it -- as he had done to Jericho and its king, so he had done to Ai and its king -- and how the inhabitants of Gibeon had made peace with Israel and were among them, <sup>2</sup> that they feared greatly, because Gibeon <i>was</i> a great city, like one of the royal cities, and because it <i>was</i> greater than Ai, and all its men <i>were</i> mighty.</p>	<p><b>1. The Kings of the Land Are _____</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. The king of Jerusalem heard what happened <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. They heard what Israel did to Ai</li> <li>ii. They heard about the treaty with the Gibeonites</li> </ul> </li> <li>b. They had much fear <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. Gibeon was a great city – greater than Ai</li> <li>ii. The Gibeonites were mighty</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<p><sup>3</sup> Therefore Adoni-Zedek king of Jerusalem sent to Hoham king of Hebron, Piram king of Jarmuth, Japhia king of Lachish, and Debir king of Eglon, saying, <sup>4</sup> "Come up to me and help me, that we may attack Gibeon, for it has made peace with Joshua and with the children of Israel." <sup>5</sup> Therefore the five kings of the Amorites, the king of Jerusalem, the king of Hebron, the king of Jarmuth, the king of Lachish, <i>and</i> the king of Eglon, gathered together and went up, they and all their armies, and camped before Gibeon and made war against it.</p>	<p><b>2. The Kings _____ Together</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. The king of Jerusalem sends for 4 other kings</li> <li>b. He plans to attack the Gibeonites</li> <li>c. They made war against Gibeon</li> </ul>
<p><sup>6</sup> And the men of Gibeon sent to Joshua at the camp at Gilgal, saying, "Do not forsake your servants; come up to us quickly, save us and help us, for all the kings of the Amorites who dwell in the mountains have gathered together against us."</p>	<p><b>3. The Gibeonites _____ for Help</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. They went to Joshua</li> <li>b. They make four requests <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. Do not forsake your servants – lit. "abandon"</li> <li>ii. Come quickly</li> <li>iii. Save us – deliver us</li> <li>iv. Help us</li> </ul> </li> <li>c. Why? Because the mountain kings gathered against them.</li> </ul>
<p><sup>7</sup> So Joshua ascended from Gilgal, he and all the people of war with him, and all the mighty men of valor. <sup>8</sup> And the LORD said to Joshua, "Do not fear them, for I have delivered them into your hand; not a man of them shall stand before you."</p>	<p><b>4. God _____ a Victory</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Joshua and the warriors leave camp</li> <li>b. God encourages Joshua <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. He tells Joshua not to fear</li> <li>ii. He tells Joshua He will deliver them into Joshua's hand.</li> <li>iii. He tells Joshua they will not stand before him.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<p><sup>9</sup> Joshua therefore came upon them suddenly, having marched all night from Gilgal. <sup>10</sup> So the LORD routed them before Israel, killed them with a great slaughter at Gibeon, chased them along the road that goes to Beth Horon, and struck them down as far as Azekah and Makkedah. <sup>11</sup> And it happened, as they fled before Israel <i>and</i> were on the descent of Beth Horon, that the LORD cast down large hailstones from heaven on them as far as Azekah, and they died. <i>There were</i> more who died from the hailstones than the children of Israel killed with the sword.</p>	<p><b>5. Israel _____ the Alliance</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Joshua came upon them suddenly <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. After marching all night</li> </ul> </li> <li>b. The Lord routed them <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. Routed - חָמַם - <i>hamam</i> - make a noise, move noisily, confuse, discomfit</li> <li>ii. They were killed with a great slaughter</li> <li>iii. God sent hail to kill the enemy – more died from the hail than from the swords of the army.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

<p><sup>12</sup> Then Joshua spoke to the LORD in the day when the LORD delivered up the Amorites before the children of Israel, and he said in the sight of Israel: "Sun, stand still over Gibeon; And Moon, in the Valley of Aijalon." <sup>13</sup> So the sun stood still, And the moon stopped, Till the people had revenge Upon their enemies. <i>Is this not written in the Book of Jasher?</i> So the sun stood still in the midst of heaven, and did not hasten to go <i>down</i> for about a whole day. <sup>14</sup> And there has been no day like that, before it or after it, that the LORD heeded the voice of a man; for the LORD fought for Israel. <sup>15</sup> Then Joshua returned, and all Israel with him, to the camp at Gilgal.</p>	<p><b>6. God Makes the Sun _____</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Joshua asks (commands) the sun to stand still       <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. It stood still until Israel had vengeance on the Amorites</li> <li>ii. It stood still for about a whole day</li> <li>iii. There was no other day like that           <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. That the Lord heeded the voice of a man</li> <li>2. Because the Lord fought for Israel</li> </ol> </li> </ol> </li> <li>b. The Israelites returned to Gilgal</li> </ol>
<p><sup>16</sup> But these five kings had fled and hidden themselves in a cave at Makkedah. <sup>17</sup> And it was told Joshua, saying, "The five kings have been found hidden in the cave at Makkedah." <sup>18</sup> So Joshua said, "Roll large stones against the mouth of the cave, and set men by it to guard them. <sup>19</sup> "And do not stay <i>there</i> yourselves, <i>but</i> pursue your enemies, and attack their rear <i>guard</i>. Do not allow them to enter their cities, for the LORD your God has delivered them into your hand."</p>	<p><b>7. The Kings _____ in a Cave</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. The kings fled and hid in a cave</li> <li>b. Joshua has a plan       <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. The report came to Joshua</li> <li>ii. Joshua traps the kings in the cave           <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. They roll a stone in front of it</li> <li>2. They guard it</li> </ol> </li> <li>iii. The rest of the army pursued those who were fleeing.</li> </ol> </li> </ol>
<p><sup>20</sup> Then it happened, while Joshua and the children of Israel made an end of slaying them with a very great slaughter, till they had finished, that those who escaped entered fortified cities. <sup>21</sup> And all the people returned to the camp, to Joshua at Makkedah, in peace. No one moved his tongue against any of the children of Israel.</p>	<p><b>8. The _____ of the Battle</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. There was a great slaughter</li> <li>b. Some escaped to fortified cities</li> <li>c. The Israelites returned to camp in peace</li> <li>d. No one spoke against the children of Israel.</li> </ol>
<p><sup>22</sup> Then Joshua said, "Open the mouth of the cave, and bring out those five kings to me from the cave." <sup>23</sup> And they did so, and brought out those five kings to him from the cave: the king of Jerusalem, the king of Hebron, the king of Jarmuth, the king of Lachish, <i>and</i> the king of Eglon. <sup>24</sup> So it was, when they brought out those kings to Joshua, that Joshua called for all the men of Israel, and said to the captains of the men of war who went with him, "Come near, put your feet on the necks of these kings." And they drew near and put their feet on their necks. <sup>25</sup> Then Joshua said to them, "Do not be afraid, nor be dismayed; be strong and of good courage, for thus the LORD will do to all your enemies against whom you fight." <sup>26</sup> And afterward Joshua struck them and killed them, and hanged them on five trees; and they were hanging on the trees until evening. <sup>27</sup> So it was at the time of the going down of the sun <i>that</i> Joshua commanded, and they took them down from the trees, cast them into the cave where they had been hidden, and laid large stones against the cave's mouth, <i>which remain</i> until this very day.</p>	<p><b>9. Joshua _____ with the Kings</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Joshua returns to the cave       <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. They brought out the kings</li> <li>ii. The commanders put their feet on their necks.</li> </ol> </li> <li>b. Joshua encourages the commanders       <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. Be strong and of good courage</li> <li>ii. God will do this to all Israel's enemies</li> </ol> </li> <li>c. Joshua kills the kings       <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. He struck and killed them</li> <li>ii. He hung them on a tree until evening.</li> <li>iii. They buried them in the cave</li> <li>iv. It remains until this day</li> </ol> </li> </ol>

**Takeaways:**

**Israel did not have to fear the enemy because God was on their side. We are God's children, and God is on "our side."  
Who do we have to fear?**

**Romans 8:31-39** <sup>31</sup> What then shall we say to these things? If God *is* for us, who *can be* against us? <sup>32</sup> He who did not spare His own Son, but delivered Him up for us all, how shall He not with Him also freely give us all things? <sup>33</sup> Who shall bring a charge against God's elect? *It is* God who justifies. <sup>34</sup> Who *is* he who condemns? *It is* Christ who died, and furthermore is also risen, who is even at the right hand of God, who also makes intercession for us. <sup>35</sup> Who shall separate us from the love of Christ? *Shall* tribulation, or distress, or persecution, or famine, or nakedness, or peril, or sword? <sup>36</sup> As it is written: "For Your sake we are killed all day long; We are accounted as sheep for the slaughter." <sup>37</sup> Yet in all these things we are more than conquerors through Him who loved us. <sup>38</sup> For I am persuaded that neither death nor life, nor angels nor principalities nor powers, nor things present nor things to come, <sup>39</sup> nor height nor depth, nor any other created thing, shall be able to separate us from the love of God which is in Christ Jesus our Lord.