

Timeline of Truth: God Reviews the Sacrifices and the Feast (Numbers 28-29)

I. Israel at Mount Sinai (1-10:10)

II. Israel in the Wilderness (10:11-36:13)

a. Israel's First Generation in the Wilderness (10:11-19:22)

b. Israel's Second Generation in the Wilderness (20:1-36:13)

1. Moses Strikes the Rock (20:1-13)

2. Edom Refuses Israel and Aaron Dies (20:14-

29)

3. Israel's Battles and the Fiery Serpents (21:1-35)

4. Balaam and Balak (22:1-24:25)

5. Israel's Idolatry (25:1-18)

6. The Second Census (26:1-65)

7. God's Last Commands to Moses (27:12-23)

<p>Numbers 28:1 Now the LORD spoke to Moses, saying, ² "Command the children of Israel, and say to them, 'My offering, My food for My offerings made by fire as a sweet aroma to Me, you shall be careful to offer to Me at their appointed time.'</p>	<p>1. God Give Israel a _____</p> <p>a. Three things:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Offerings – perhaps grain, drink, no burnt offerings • Food – these seem to be the ones eaten • Offerings made by fire as a sweet aroma <p>b. Israel was to be careful to offer these at the right time.</p> <p>Be careful - שָׁמַר - <i>shamar</i> - keep, watch, preserve</p> <p>Offer - קָרַב - <i>qarav</i> – bring near</p>
<p>³ "And you shall say to them, 'This <i>is</i> the offering made by fire which you shall offer to the LORD: two male lambs in their first year without blemish, day by day, as a regular burnt offering. ⁴ 'The one lamb you shall offer in the morning, the other lamb you shall offer in the evening, ⁵ 'and one-tenth of an ephah of fine flour as a grain offering mixed with one-fourth of a hin of pressed oil. ⁶ 'It is a regular burnt offering which was ordained at Mount Sinai for a sweet aroma, an offering made by fire to the LORD. ⁷ 'And its drink offering <i>shall be</i> one-fourth of a hin for each lamb; in a holy <i>place</i> you shall pour out the drink to the LORD as an offering. ⁸ 'The other lamb you shall offer in the evening; as the morning grain offering and its drink offering, you shall offer <i>it</i> as an offering made by fire, a sweet aroma to the LORD.</p>	<p>2. God Reviews the _____ Offerings</p> <p>a. The details:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 2 Lambs – one in the morning, one in the evening • With a grain and a drink offering • Burnt offering • Sweet aroma to the Lord <p>b. This was ordained at Mt. Sinai</p>
<p>⁹ ' And on the Sabbath day two lambs in their first year, without blemish, and two-tenths <i>of an ephah</i> of fine flour as a grain offering, mixed with oil, with its drink offering -- ¹⁰ 'this is the burnt offering for every Sabbath, besides the regular burnt offering with its drink offering.</p>	<p>3. God Reviews the _____ Day Offering</p> <p>a. In addition to the daily offerings:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 2 more lambs • A double grain offering • Another drink offering
<p>¹¹ ' At the beginnings of your months you shall present a burnt offering to the LORD: two young bulls, one ram, and seven lambs in their first year, without blemish; ¹² 'three-tenths <i>of an ephah</i> of fine flour as a grain offering, mixed with oil, for each bull; two-tenths <i>of an ephah</i> of fine flour as a grain offering, mixed with oil, for the one ram; ¹³ 'and one-tenth <i>of an ephah</i> of fine flour, mixed with oil, as a grain offering for each lamb, as a burnt offering of sweet aroma, an offering made by fire to the LORD. ¹⁴ 'Their drink offering shall be half a hin of wine for a bull, one-third of a hin for a ram, and one-fourth of a hin for a lamb; this <i>is</i> the burnt offering for each month throughout the months of the year. ¹⁵ 'Also one kid of the goats as a sin offering to the LORD shall be offered, besides the regular burnt offering and its drink offering.</p>	<p>4. God reviews the _____ offering</p> <p>a. This is the first day of the month.</p> <p>b. The details:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 2 Bull, 1 Ram, 7 Lambs, 1 goat • Grain offering (x3) • Drink offering (x3)

<p>¹⁶ ' On the fourteenth day of the first month <i>is</i> the Passover of the LORD. ¹⁷ 'And on the fifteenth day of this month <i>is</i> the feast; unleavened bread shall be eaten for seven days. ¹⁸ 'On the first day <i>you shall have</i> a holy convocation. You shall do no customary work. ¹⁹ 'And you shall present an offering made by fire as a burnt offering to the LORD: two young bulls, one ram, and seven lambs in their first year. Be sure they are without blemish. ²⁰ 'Their grain offering shall be of fine flour mixed with oil: three-tenths <i>of an ephah</i> you shall offer for a bull, and two-tenths for a ram; ²¹ 'you shall offer one-tenth <i>of an ephah</i> for each of the seven lambs; ²² 'also one goat <i>as</i> a sin offering, to make atonement for you. ²³ 'You shall offer these besides the burnt offering of the morning, which <i>is</i> for a regular burnt offering. ²⁴ 'In this manner you shall offer the food of the offering made by fire daily for seven days, as a sweet aroma to the LORD; it shall be offered besides the regular burnt offering and its drink offering. ²⁵ 'And on the seventh day you shall have a holy convocation. You shall do no customary work.</p>	<p>5. God Reviews the _____ and the Feast of _____</p> <p>Ex. 12:1-13;</p> <p>Leviticus 23:4-8 ⁴ ' These <i>are</i> the feasts of the LORD, holy convocations which you shall proclaim at their appointed times. ⁵ 'On the fourteenth <i>day</i> of the first month at twilight <i>is</i> the LORD's Passover. ⁶ 'And on the fifteenth day of the same month <i>is</i> the Feast of Unleavened Bread to the LORD; seven days you must eat unleavened bread. ⁷ 'On the first day you shall have a holy convocation; you shall do no customary work on it. ⁸ 'But you shall offer an offering made by fire to the LORD for seven days. The seventh day <i>shall be</i> a holy convocation; you shall do no customary work <i>on it.</i> ' "</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> When? On the 14th Day of the first month (Passover) and seven days following (Unleavened bread) Passover (Pesach) - reminds us Jesus in the Lamb of God (Is.53:7; Jn 1:29; 1 Pet. 1:18, 19; Rev. 5:6) Unleavened Bread (Hag HaMatzot)– Christ has taken our sin (1 Cor. 5:7-8)
<p>²⁶ ' Also on the day of the firstfruits, when you bring a new grain offering to the LORD at your <i>Feast of Weeks</i>, you shall have a holy convocation. You shall do no customary work. ²⁷ 'You shall present a burnt offering as a sweet aroma to the LORD: two young bulls, one ram, and seven lambs in their first year, ²⁸ 'with their grain offering of fine flour mixed with oil: three-tenths <i>of an ephah</i> for each bull, two-tenths for the one ram, ²⁹ 'and one-tenth for each of the seven lambs; ³⁰ 'also one kid of the goats, to make atonement for you. ³¹ 'Be sure they are without blemish. You shall present <i>them</i> with their drink offerings, besides the regular burnt offering with its grain offering.</p>	<p>6. God Reviews the Feast of _____</p> <p>Leviticus 23:10-14 ¹⁰ "Speak to the children of Israel, and say to them: 'When you come into the land which I give to you, and reap its harvest, then you shall bring a sheaf of the firstfruits of your harvest to the priest. ¹¹ 'He shall wave the sheaf before the LORD, to be accepted on your behalf; on the day after the Sabbath the priest shall wave it. ¹² 'And you shall offer on that day, when you wave the sheaf, a male lamb of the first year, without blemish, as a burnt offering to the LORD. ¹³ 'Its grain offering <i>shall be</i> two-tenths <i>of an ephah</i> of fine flour mixed with oil, an offering made by fire to the LORD, for a sweet aroma; and its drink offering <i>shall be</i> of wine, one-fourth of a hin. ¹⁴ 'You shall eat neither bread nor parched grain nor fresh grain until the same day that you have brought an offering to your God; <i>it shall be</i> a statute forever throughout your generations in all your dwellings.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> When? The last day of the feast of Unleavened Bread. Firstfruits (Reishit)– Christ is our Resurrection (1 Cor. 15:20-23)
<p>Numbers 29:1 'And in the seventh month, on the first <i>day</i> of the month, you shall have a holy convocation. You shall do no customary work. For you it is a day of blowing the trumpets. ² 'You shall offer a burnt offering as a sweet aroma to the LORD: one young bull, one ram, <i>and</i> seven lambs in their first year, without blemish. ³ 'Their grain offering <i>shall be</i> fine flour mixed with oil: three-tenths <i>of an ephah</i> for the bull, two-tenths for the ram, ⁴ 'and one-tenth for each of the seven lambs; ⁵ 'also one kid of the goats <i>as</i> a sin offering, to make atonement for you; ⁶ 'besides the burnt offering with its grain offering for the New Moon, the regular burnt offering with its grain offering, and their drink offerings,</p>	<p>7. God reviews the Feast of _____</p> <p>Leviticus 23:24-25 ²⁴ "Speak to the children of Israel, saying: 'In the seventh month, on the first <i>day</i> of the month, you shall have a sabbath-<i>rest</i>, a memorial of blowing of trumpets, a holy convocation. ²⁵ 'You shall do no customary work <i>on it</i>; and you shall offer an offering made by fire to the LORD. ' "</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> When? 1st day of the seventh month Trumpets (Rosh HaShanah) – Represents the rapture of the church (Matt. 24:30-31; 1 Cor, 15:51-52; 1 Thess. 4:16-18).

<p>according to their ordinance, as a sweet aroma, an offering made by fire to the LORD.</p>	
<p>⁷ 'On the tenth <i>day</i> of this seventh month you shall have a holy convocation. You shall afflict your souls; you shall not do any work. ⁸ 'You shall present a burnt offering to the LORD <i>as</i> a sweet aroma: one young bull, one ram, <i>and</i> seven lambs in their first year. Be sure they are without blemish. ⁹ 'Their grain offering <i>shall be of</i> fine flour mixed with oil: three-tenths <i>of an ephah</i> for the bull, two-tenths for the one ram, ¹⁰ 'and one-tenth for each of the seven lambs; ¹¹ 'also one kid of the goats <i>as</i> a sin offering, besides the sin offering for atonement, the regular burnt offering with its grain offering, and their drink offerings.</p>	<p>8. God Reviews the Day of _____ Leviticus 23:27-32 ²⁷ "Also the tenth <i>day</i> of this seventh month <i>shall be</i> the Day of Atonement. It shall be a holy convocation for you; you shall afflict your souls, and offer an offering made by fire to the LORD. ²⁸ "And you shall do no work on that same day, for it <i>is</i> the Day of Atonement, to make atonement for you before the LORD your God. ²⁹ "For any person who is not afflicted <i>in soul</i> on that same day shall be cut off from his people. ³⁰ "And any person who does any work on that same day, that person I will destroy from among his people. ³¹ "You shall do no manner of work; <i>it shall be</i> a statute forever throughout your generations in all your dwellings. ³² "It <i>shall be</i> to you a sabbath of <i>solemn</i> rest, and you shall afflict your souls; on the ninth <i>day</i> of the month at evening, from evening to evening, you shall celebrate your sabbath." a. When? From the tenth day of the seventh month to the 14th day. b. Day of Atonement (Yom Kippur) – Day of gathering for Israel <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Church – Heb 9:24, 25 • Israel – Ez. 16:60-63 </p>
<p>¹² 'On the fifteenth day of the seventh month you shall have a holy convocation. You shall do no customary work, and you shall keep a feast to the LORD seven days. ¹³ 'You shall present a burnt offering, an offering made by fire as a sweet aroma to the LORD: thirteen young bulls, two rams, <i>and</i> fourteen lambs in their first year. They shall be without blemish. ¹⁴ 'Their grain offering <i>shall be of</i> fine flour mixed with oil: three-tenths <i>of an ephah</i> for each of the thirteen bulls, two-tenths for each of the two rams, ¹⁵ 'and one-tenth for each of the fourteen lambs; ¹⁶ 'also one kid of the goats <i>as</i> a sin offering, besides the regular burnt offering, its grain offering, and its drink offering. ¹⁷ 'On the second day <i>present</i> twelve young bulls, two rams, fourteen lambs in their first year without blemish, ¹⁸ 'and their grain offering and their drink offerings for the bulls, for the rams, and for the lambs, by their number, according to the ordinance; ¹⁹ 'also one kid of the goats <i>as</i> a sin offering, besides the regular burnt offering with its grain offering, and their drink offerings. ²⁰ 'On the third day <i>present</i> eleven bulls, two rams, fourteen lambs in their first year without blemish, ²¹ 'and their grain offering and their drink offerings for the bulls, for the rams, and for the lambs, by their number, according to the ordinance; ²² 'also one goat <i>as</i> a sin offering, besides the regular burnt offering, its grain offering, and its drink offering. ²³ 'On the fourth day <i>present</i> ten bulls, two rams, <i>and</i> fourteen lambs in their first year, without blemish, ²⁴ 'and their grain offering and their drink offerings for the bulls, for the rams, and for the lambs, by their number, according to the ordinance; ²⁵ 'also one kid of the goats <i>as</i> a sin offering, besides the regular burnt offering, its grain offering, and its drink offering. ²⁶ 'On the fifth day <i>present</i> nine bulls, two rams, <i>and</i> fourteen lambs in their first year without blemish, ²⁷ 'and their grain offering and their</p>	<p>9. God Reviews the Feast of _____ (Booths) Leviticus 23:39-43 ³⁹ ' Also on the fifteenth day of the seventh month, when you have gathered in the fruit of the land, you shall keep the feast of the LORD <i>for</i> seven days; on the first day <i>there shall be</i> a sabbath-rest, and on the eighth day a sabbath-rest. ⁴⁰ 'And you shall take for yourselves on the first day the fruit of beautiful trees, branches of palm trees, the boughs of leafy trees, and willows of the brook; and you shall rejoice before the LORD your God for seven days. ⁴¹ 'You shall keep it as a feast to the LORD for seven days in the year. <i>It shall be</i> a statute forever in your generations. You shall celebrate it in the seventh month. ⁴² 'You shall dwell in booths for seven days. All who are native Israelites shall dwell in booths, ⁴³ 'that your generations may know that I made the children of Israel dwell in booths when I brought them out of the land of Egypt: I <i>am</i> the LORD your God.' " a. When? The 15th day of the seventh month for a week. b. Feast of Booths – Looks forward to Messiah's return and the permanent dwelling he will bring (Zech, 14:16-19; Matt. 16:27-17:4; Heb 11:9-10; Rev. 7:9, 15; 21:3)</p>

<p>drink offerings for the bulls, for the rams, and for the lambs, by their number, according to the ordinance; ²⁸ 'also one goat <i>as</i> a sin offering, besides the regular burnt offering, its grain offering, and its drink offering. ²⁹ ' On the sixth day <i>present</i> eight bulls, two rams, <i>and</i> fourteen lambs in their first year without blemish, ³⁰ 'and their grain offering and their drink offerings for the bulls, for the rams, and for the lambs, by their number, according to the ordinance; ³¹ 'also one goat <i>as</i> a sin offering, besides the regular burnt offering, its grain offering, and its drink offering. ³² ' On the seventh day <i>present</i> seven bulls, two rams, <i>and</i> fourteen lambs in their first year without blemish, ³³ 'and their grain offering and their drink offerings for the bulls, for the rams, and for the lambs, by their number, according to the ordinance; ³⁴ 'also one goat <i>as</i> a sin offering, besides the regular burnt offering, its grain offering, and its drink offering. ³⁵ ' On the eighth day you shall have a sacred assembly. You shall do no customary work. ³⁶ 'You shall present a burnt offering, an offering made by fire as a sweet aroma to the LORD: one bull, one ram, seven lambs in their first year without blemish, ³⁷ 'and their grain offering and their drink offerings for the bull, for the ram, and for the lambs, by their number, according to the ordinance; ³⁸ 'also one goat <i>as</i> a sin offering, besides the regular burnt offering, its grain offering, and its drink offering.</p>	
<p>³⁹ ' These you shall present to the LORD at your appointed feasts (besides your vowed offerings and your freewill offerings) as your burnt offerings and your grain offerings, as your drink offerings and your peace offerings.' " ⁴⁰ So Moses told the children of Israel everything, just as the LORD commanded Moses.</p>	<p>10. _____ of the Feasts</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. These are the minimal offering necessary b. These are the offerings that have a specific time c. Moses presented these to Israel, just as God commanded.